

Appendix E. Institutional Variables Compared in Study

Country	Voting Compulsory Strongly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Weekly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Not Enforced	PR Country	Registration Compulsory	Weekend Election	Uni-Cameral Country
Andorra					X	X	
Antigua & Barbuda							
Argentina		X		X	X	X	
Australia	X			X	X	X	
Austria			X	X	X		
Bahamas					X		
Barbados							
Belgium	X			X	X	X	
Belize					X		
Botswana						X	
Brazil		X		X	X	X	
Bulgaria				X	X	X	X
Canada							
Cape Verde				X		X	
Chile		X				X	
Costa Rica			X	X	X	X	
Croatia				X	X		
Cyprus (Greek)	X			X	X	X	
Czech Republic				X	X	X	
Denmark				X	X		X
Dominica							
Dominican Republic			X	X	X		
El Salvador					X	X	
Estonia				X	X	X	X
Finland				X	X	X	X

Country	Voting Compulsory Strongly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Weekly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Not Enforced	PR Country	Registration Compulsory	Weekend Election	Uni-Cameral Country
France			X		X	X	
Germany				X	X	X	
Ghana						X	
Greece		X		X	X	X	X
Grenada							
Guyana				X	X		X
Hungary				X	X	X	X
Iceland				X		X	
India					X		
Indonesia				X			
Ireland				X			
Israel				X	X		X
Italy				X	X	X	
Jamaica							
Japan					X	X	
Korea, South					X		
Latvia				X		X	X
Lesotho				X	X	X	
Liechtenstein		X		X	X	X	
Lithuania					X	X	X
Luxembourg	X			X	X		
Mali							
Malta				X		X	
Marshal Islands							
Mauritius					X	X	
Mexico		X		X	X	X	
Micronesia							
Monaco					X	X	

Country	Voting Compulsory Strongly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Weekly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Not Enforced	PR Country	Registration Compulsory	Weekend Election	Uni-Cameral Country
Mongolia						X	
Namibia				X			
Netherlands			X	X	X		
New Zealand				X	X	X	
Norway				X	X		
Palau							
Panama					X	X	X
Peru		X		X	X	X	X
Poland				X	X	X	
Portugal				X	X	X	
Romania				X	X	X	
Samoa					X		
San Marino				X	X	X	
Sao Tome & Principe				X	X	X	
Senegal						X	
Serbia						X	
Slovakia				X	X	X	X
Slovenia				X	X	X	X
South Africa				X			
Spain				X	X	X	
St. Kitts & Nevis							
St. Lucia							
St. Vincent & Grenadines					X		
Suriname				X	X		X
Sweden				X	X	X	X
Switzerland	X			X	X	X	
Taiwan						X	

Country	Voting Compulsory Strongly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Weekly Enforced	Voting Compulsory Not Enforced	PR Country	Registration Compulsory	Weekend Election	Uni-Cameral Country
Trinidad & Tobago					X		
Ukraine					X	X	
United Kingdom					X		
United States							
Uruguay	X			X	X	X	
Vanuatu							

Source for *Compulsory Voting with Levels of Enforcement*: <http://aceproject.org>, January 20, 2009.

Source for list of *PR Countries*: <http://worldpolicy.org/projects/globalrights/prindex.html>, February 10, 2010.

Source for list of countries where *Registration is Compulsory*: <http://aceproject.org>, January 20, 2009.

Source for list of countries that hold *Weekend Elections*: <http://www.electionguide.org>, January 25, 2009.

Source for list of *Uni-cameral Countries*: http://encarta.msn.com/encyclopedia_761586474/unicameral_system.html, August 2, 2009.

Appendix F. Countries, Election Types, and Turnout from 182 elections

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Andorra	4-Mar	2001	0	81.6	15.9
Andorra	24-Apr	2005	0	80.1	20.9
Antigua & Barbuda	24-Mar	2004	0	91.2	76.3
Antigua & Barbuda	12-Mar	2009	0	80.3	n/a
Argentina	28-Oct	2007	1	71.8	72.2
Argentina	28-Oct	2007	0	73.1	70.9
Australia	9-Oct	2004	0	94.3	82.4
Australia	24-Nov	2007	0	95.2	82.7
Austria	25-Apr	2004	1	71.6	66.5
Austria	1-Oct	2006	0	74.2	69.2
Austria	2-Sep	2008	0	81.7	75.6
Bahamas	2-May	2002	0	90.0	69.7
Bahamas	2-May	2007	0	91.4	68.6
Barbados	21-May	2003	0	56.9	n/a
Barbados	15-Jan	2008	0	63.5	n/a
Belgium	18-May	2003	0	91.6	85.9
Belgium	10-Jun	2007	0	91.1	86.0
Belize	5-Mar	2003	0	79.5	75.1
Belize	7-Feb	2008	0	74.5	73.9
Botswana	16-Oct	1999	0	77.1	42.0

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Botswana	30-Oct	2004	0	76.2	44.0
Brazil	29-Oct	2006	1	81.0	81.3
Brazil	29-Oct	2006	0	83.3	83.5
Brazil	1-Oct	2006	1	83.2	83.6
Bulgaria	25-Jun	2005	0	55.8	62.4
Bulgaria	29-Oct	2006	1	42.6	46.1
Bulgaria	22-Oct	2006	1	44.3	47.8
Canada	28-Jun	2004	0	60.9	55.7
Canada	23-Jan	2006	0	64.9	58.4
Cape Verde	22-Jan	2006	0	54.2	80.0
Cape Verde	12-Feb	2006	1	53.1	78.6
Chile	11-Dec	2005	1	83.9	63.6
Chile	11-Dec	2005	0	87.7	66.5
Chile	15-Jan	2006	1	84.4	63.0
Costa Rica	5-Feb	2006	1	65.2	64.0
Costa Rica	5-Feb	2006	0	65.1	54.0
Croatia	2-Jan	2005	1	50.1	62.4
Croatia	16-Jan	2005	1	51.0	63.4
Croatia	7-Nov	2007	0	59.6	70.8
Cyprus (Greek)	21-May	2006	0	89.0	77.8
Cyprus (Greek)	24-Feb	2008	1	89.6	78.8
Cyprus (Greek)	17-Feb	2008	1	90.8	79.9
Czech Republic	14-Jun	2002	0	57.9	59.0

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Czech Republic	3-Jun	2006	0	64.5	65.1
Denmark	8-Feb	2005	0	84.5	81.3
Denmark	13-Nov	2007	0	86.6	83.2
Dominica	31-Jan	2000	0	60.2	87.7
Dominica	5-May	2005	0	59.1	82.1
Dominican Republic	16-May	2006	0	56.5	56.4
Dominican Republic	16-May	2008	1	70.9	71.2
El Salvador	18-Jan	2009	0	52.8	n/a
El Salvador	15-Mar	2009	1	61.9	n/a
Estonia	2-Mar	2003	0	58.2	48.1
Estonia	4-Mar	2007	0	61.9	53.4
Finland	15-Jan	2006	1	74.0	77.6
Finland	18-Mar	2007	0	65.0	68.2
France	17-Jun	2007	0	60.4	54.5
France	10-Jun	2007	0	60.0	43.4
France	6-May	2007	1	84.0	76.8
Germany	22-Sep	2002	0	79.1	73.5
Germany	18-Sep	2005	0	77.7	72.0
Ghana	7-Dec	2008	0	69.5	n/a
Ghana	28-Dec	2008	1	72.9	n/a
Greece	7-Mar	2004	0	76.6	87.7
Greece	16-Sep	2007	0	74.1	n/a
Grenada	27-Nov	2003	0	57.4	98.2

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Grenada	8-Jul	2008	0	80.3	107.6
Guyana	19-Mar	2001	0	91.7	72.6
Guyana	28-Aug	2006	0	68.8	66.4
Hungary	21-Apr	2002	0	73.5	55.8
Hungary	23-Apr	2006	0	64.4	41.1
Iceland	10-May	2003	0	87.7	89.1
Iceland	26-Jun	2004	1	62.9	63.7
Iceland	12-May	2007	0	83.6	84.6
India	25-Sep	1999	0	59.7	65.5
India	10-May	2004	0	57.7	60.6
Indonesia	5-Apr	2004	0	84.1	87.6
Indonesia	20-Sep	2004	1	70.0	76.4
Ireland	30-Oct	1998	1	46.7	47.7
Ireland	6-Jun	1998	0	66.1	66.7
Ireland	24-May	2007	0	67.0	68.9
Israel	28-Jan	2003	0	67.8	76.1
Israel	28-Mar	2006	0	63.5	71.2
Italy	10-Apr	2006	0	83.6	82.1
Italy	13-Apr	2008	0	80.5	79.1
Jamaica	16-Oct	2002	0	59.1	50.9
Jamaica	3-Sep	2007	0	60.4	49.6
Japan	9-Nov	2003	0	59.8	59.1
Japan	11-Sep	2005	0	67.5	66.6

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Korea, South	19-Dec	2007	1	63.0	64.2
Korea, South	9-Apr	2008	0	46.0	46.6
Latvia	5-Oct	2002	0	71.2	55.1
Latvia	7-Oct	2006	0	61.0	50.2
Lesotho	25-May	2002	0	66.7	49.6
Lesotho	17-Feb	2007	0	49.0	38.6
Liechtenstein	13-Mar	2005	0	86.5	57.6
Liechtenstein	8-Feb	2009	0	84.6	n/a
Lithuania	24-Oct	2004	0	46.1	44.2
Lithuania	27-Jun	2004	1	52.5	50.3
Lithuania	26-Oct	2008	0	48.6	46.1
Luxembourg	13-Jun	1999	0	86.5	56.9
Luxembourg	14-Jun	2004	0	91.7	56.5
Mali	22-Jul	2007	0	32.2	39.0
Mali	29-Apr	2007	1	36.2	48.2
Malta	12-Apr	2003	0	95.7	95.3
Malta	8-Mar	2008	0	93.3	98.4
Marshal Islands	19-Nov	2007	0	50.1	54.6
Mauritius	11-Sep	2000	0	80.9	79.6
Mauritius	3-Jul	2005	0	81.2	n/a
Mexico	2-Jul	2006	0	58.9	63.6
Mexico	2-Jul	2006	1	58.6	63.3
Micronesia	6-Mar	2007	0	52.6	82.4

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Monaco	9-Feb	2003	0	79.7	17.9
Monaco	10-Feb	2008	0	76.9	18.3
Mongolia	27-Jun	2004	0	81.8	64.9
Mongolia	22-May	2005	1	74.9	53.7
Mongolia	29-Jun	2008	0	74.3	60.5
Namibia	15-Nov	2004	0	84.8	80.2
Namibia	15-Nov	2004	1	85.5	80.9
Netherlands	22-Jan	2003	0	80.0	77.5
Netherlands	22-Nov	2006	0	80.4	77.5
New Zealand	17-Sep	2005	0	80.3	79.2
New Zealand	8-Nov	2008	0	79.5	77.8
Norway	10-Sep	2001	0	75.5	n/a
Norway	12-Sep	2005	0	77.4	76.5
Palau	4-Nov	2008	0	42.7	42.6
Palau	4-Nov	2008	1	67.7	67.6
Panama	2-May	2004	0	76.3	79.6
Panama	2-May	2004	1	76.9	80.3
Peru	9-Apr	2006	0	88.7	84.1
Peru	9-Apr	2006	1	87.7	83.2
Poland	25-Sep	2005	0	40.6	40.9
Poland	9-Oct	2005	1	51.0	51.5
Poland	21-Oct	2007	0	53.9	54.2
Portugal	20-Feb	2005	0	64.3	69.2

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Portugal	22-Jan	2006	1	61.5	67.0
Romania	28-Nov	2004	0	58.5	62.3
Romania	28-Nov	2004	1	54.8	58.3
Samoa	2-Mar	2001	0	82.5	76.6
San Marino	10-Jun	2001	0	73.8	102.8
San Marino	4-Jun	2006	0	71.8	98.1
Sao Tome & Principe	26-Mar	2006	0	66.8	62.9
Sao Tome & Principe	30-Jul	2006	1	64.9	69.7
Senegal	3-Jun	2007	0	34.7	27.6
Senegal	25-Feb	2007	1	70.6	55.1
Serbia	11-May	2008	0	61.4	70.2
Serbia	3-Feb	2008	1	68.1	77.6
Slovakia	17-Jun	2006	0	54.7	56.4
Slovakia	4-Apr	2009	1	51.7	n/a
Slovenia	11-Nov	2007	1	58.4	61.3
Slovenia	21-Sep	2008	0	63.1	65.0
South Africa	14-Apr	2004	0	76.7	56.8
South Africa	22-Apr	2009	0	77.3	n/a
Spain	14-Mar	2004	0	75.7	79.8
Spain	9-Mar	2008	0	76.0	77.9
St. Kitts & Nevis	6-Mar	2000	0	64.2	84.8
St. Kitts & Nevis	25-Oct	2004	0	59.0	91.4
St. Lucia	3-Dec	2001	0	53.7	n/a

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
St. Lucia	11-Dec	2006	0	58.5	74.4
St. Vincent & Grenadines	28-Mar	2001	0	69.2	91.4
St. Vincent & Grenadines	7-Dec	2005	0	63.7	170.1
Suriname	25-May	2000	0	69.8	72.3
Suriname	25-May	2005	0	46.7	53.0
Sweden	14-Sep	2003	0	80.1	78.0
Sweden	17-Sep	2006	0	82.0	80.6
Switzerland	19-Oct	2003	0	45.2	37.3
Switzerland	21-Oct	2007	0	48.3	39.8
Taiwan	12-Jan	2008	0	58.5	56.8
Taiwan	22-Mar	2008	1	76.3	74.7
Trinidad & Tobago	7-Oct	2002	0	69.6	71.9
Trinidad & Tobago	5-Nov	2007	0	66.0	72.5
Ukraine	26-Dec	2004	1	77.3	78.1
Ukraine	30-Sep	2007	0	62.0	62.7
United Kingdom	7-Jun	2001	0	59.4	57.6
United Kingdom	5-May	2005	0	61.4	58.3
United States	2-Nov	2004	0	68.7	56.7
United States	2-Nov	2004	1	88.5	58.5
United States	7-Nov	2006	0	47.5	37.3
Uruguay	31-Oct	2004	0	89.6	93.1
Uruguay	31-Oct	2004	1	88.3	91.8

Country	Date	Election Year	Type Presidential = 1 Legislative = 0	Percent turnout based on number of people registered to vote	Percent turnout based on population old enough to vote
Vanuatu	5-Jul	2004	0	68.6	79.3
Vanuatu	2-Sep	2008	0	70.4	82.8
AVERAGE				69.4	67.4

n/a = not available

Source for election dates: <http://www.electionguide.org>, January 25, 2009.

Source for election year, election type, and percent turnout for registered and voting age population: <http://aceproject.org>, January 20, 2009 and <http://www.idea.int/vt/>, July 15, 2009.

Appendix G. Regression Test Results

Table G.1. Regression Test Results for All Registered Voters

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.484572
R Square	0.234810
Adjusted R Square	0.185297
Standard Error	12.646253
Observations	182

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	11	8342.943153	758.449378	4.742451	0.000002
Residual	170	27187.709746	159.927704		
Total	181	35530.652900			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	35.382795	12.622757	2.803096	0.005650	10.465262	60.300329	10.465262	60.300329
Literacy Rate (2005)	0.263287	0.118606	2.219845	0.027752	0.029157	0.497417	0.029157	0.497417
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	0.000208	0.000084	2.489485	0.013754	0.000043	0.000373	0.000043	0.000373
Freedom Rank 2008	3.771090	2.370475	1.590858	0.113499	-0.908268	8.450448	-0.908268	8.450448
Compulsory Registration	-2.267991	2.447079	-0.926815	0.355336	-7.098565	2.562584	-7.098565	2.562584
PR Country	1.006889	2.254051	0.446702	0.655659	-3.442644	5.456423	-3.442644	5.456423
Weekend Voting	-1.509837	2.195713	-0.687629	0.492623	-5.844211	2.824538	-5.844211	2.824538
Uni-Cameral System	-2.329670	2.753017	-0.846224	0.398617	-7.764171	3.104831	-7.764171	3.104831
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	14.475580	4.141025	3.495651	0.000603	6.301127	22.650033	6.301127	22.650033
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	13.012048	3.562967	3.652026	0.000346	5.978693	20.045403	5.978693	20.045403
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	3.195972	4.099415	0.779617	0.436701	-4.896342	11.288285	-4.896342	11.288285
Presidential Election	-1.796765	2.344956	-0.766225	0.444605	-6.425748	2.832218	-6.425748	2.832218

Table G.2. Regression Test Results for the Voting Age Population

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.383386
R Square	0.146985
Adjusted R Square	0.086836
Standard Error	17.763302
Observations	168

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	11	8481.780373	771.070943	2.443695	0.007693
Residual	156	49223.445026	315.534904		
Total	167	57705.225399			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	62.010361	18.150582	3.416439	0.000809	26.157742	97.862979	26.157742	97.862979
Literacy Rate (2005)	0.204367	0.169114	1.208453	0.228702	-0.129683	0.538416	-0.129683	0.538416
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	-0.000250	0.000121	-2.066948	0.040391	-0.000488	-0.000011	-0.000488	-0.000011
Freedom Rank 2008	-4.429600	3.472936	-1.275463	0.204042	-11.289647	2.430446	-11.289647	2.430446
Compulsory Registration	-1.898241	3.566620	-0.532224	0.595328	-8.943341	5.146859	-8.943341	5.146859
PR Country	9.498552	3.274342	2.900904	0.004259	3.030785	15.966319	3.030785	15.966319
Weekend Voting	-10.829123	3.193157	-3.391353	0.000881	-17.136526	-4.521720	-17.136526	-4.521720
Uni-Cameral System	-4.775631	3.976751	-1.200888	0.231615	-12.630857	3.079595	-12.630857	3.079595
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	6.377189	5.857116	1.088793	0.277924	-5.192298	17.946677	-5.192298	17.946677
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	9.275791	5.363384	1.729466	0.085704	-1.318433	19.870016	-1.318433	19.870016
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	-2.084824	5.794760	-0.359777	0.719500	-13.531141	9.361494	-13.531141	9.361494
Presidential Election	0.414641	3.425913	0.121031	0.903822	-6.352522	7.181805	-6.352522	7.181805

Table G.3. Regression Test Results for Registered Voters Who Voter But Were Not Required to Register

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.606475
R Square	0.367812
Adjusted R Square	0.232091
Standard Error	12.496994
Observations	61

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	10	4724.919599	472.491960	3.781754	0.000774
Residual	52	8121.092929	156.174864		
Total	62	12846.012528			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	5.001427	15.742154	0.317709	0.751978	-26.587515	36.590368	-26.587515	36.590368
Literacy Rate (2005)	0.468505	0.144727	3.237168	0.002104	0.178089	0.758920	0.178089	0.758920
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	0.000123	0.000136	0.908156	0.367986	-0.000149	0.000396	-0.000149	0.000396
Freedom Rank 2008	9.472763	3.665210	2.584508	0.012598	2.117983	16.827544	2.117983	16.827544
PR Country	8.099068	3.980636	2.034616	0.047003	0.111337	16.086799	0.111337	16.086799
Weekend Voting	4.414513	3.716566	1.187793	0.240312	-3.043322	11.872347	-3.043322	11.872347
Uni-Cameral System	-14.646163	9.963450	-1.469989	0.147590	-34.639288	5.346963	-34.639288	5.346963
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	20.438101	8.431211	2.424100	0.018859	3.519638	37.356564	3.519638	37.356564
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Presidential Election	-1.051682	3.997366	-0.263094	0.793518	-9.072983	6.969619	-9.072983	6.969619

Table G.4. Regression Test Results for the Voting Age Population Who Voted But Were Not Required to Register

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.566200
R Square	0.320583
Adjusted R Square	0.155353
Standard Error	15.901645
Observations	54

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	10	5369.085979	536.908598	2.654155	0.012854
Residual	45	11378.803541	252.862301		
Total	55	16747.889520			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	46.296229	20.720533	2.234316	0.030474	4.562933	88.029525	4.562933	88.029525
Literacy Rate (2005)	0.417984	0.185375	2.254806	0.029058	0.044620	0.791347	0.044620	0.791347
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	-0.000425	0.000179	-2.381453	0.021535	-0.000785	-0.000066	-0.000785	-0.000066
Freedom Rank 2008	-7.177384	5.003368	-1.434510	0.158340	-17.254683	2.899916	-17.254683	2.899916
PR Country	14.729314	5.335391	2.760681	0.008317	3.983286	25.475343	3.983286	25.475343
Weekend Voting	0.697295	5.012731	0.139105	0.889988	-9.398864	10.793455	-9.398864	10.793455
Uni-Cameral System	-32.727823	12.740920	-2.568717	0.013595	-58.389353	-7.066293	-58.389353	-7.066293
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	-7.141914	11.056557	-0.645944	0.521596	-29.410963	15.127135	-29.410963	15.127135
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	1.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
Presidential Election	-3.804280	5.276844	-0.720939	0.474676	-14.432389	6.823829	-14.432389	6.823829

Table G.5. Regression Test Results for Registered Voters Who Voted and Were Required to Register

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.534598
R Square	0.285795
Adjusted R Square	0.220867
Standard Error	12.063687
Observations	121

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	10	6405.951781	640.595178	4.401732	0.000033
Residual	110	16008.578936	145.532536		
Total	120	22414.530717			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	78.172057	24.127690	3.239931	0.001582	30.356641	125.987473	30.356641	125.987473
Literacy Rate (2005)	-0.041300	0.222396	-0.185704	0.853019	-0.482036	0.399436	-0.482036	0.399436
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	0.000143	0.000108	1.324583	0.188055	-0.000071	0.000358	-0.000071	0.000358
Freedom Rank 2008	-2.860035	3.316528	-0.862358	0.390367	-9.432615	3.712545	-9.432615	3.712545
PR Country	-1.812315	2.730208	-0.663801	0.508206	-7.222946	3.598315	-7.222946	3.598315
Weekend Voting	-6.174158	2.722401	-2.267909	0.025288	-11.569317	-0.778998	-11.569317	-0.778998
Uni-Cameral System	-1.417874	2.758111	-0.514074	0.608231	-6.883802	4.048054	-6.883802	4.048054
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	15.650524	4.132337	3.787330	0.000249	7.461202	23.839847	7.461202	23.839847
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	15.752738	4.086409	3.854910	0.000195	7.654436	23.851041	7.654436	23.851041
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	2.194342	4.008276	0.547453	0.585177	-5.749120	10.137804	-5.749120	10.137804
Presidential Election	-2.222265	2.815556	-0.789281	0.431646	-7.802036	3.357506	-7.802036	3.357506

Table G.6. Regression Test Results for Voting Age Population Who Voted and Were Required to Register

<i>Regression Statistics</i>	
Multiple R	0.410756
R Square	0.168721
Adjusted R Square	0.088014
Standard Error	18.180680
Observations	114

ANOVA					
	<i>df</i>	<i>SS</i>	<i>MS</i>	<i>F</i>	<i>Significance F</i>
Regression	10	6910.010096	691.001010	2.090540	0.031665
Residual	103	34045.323917	330.537125		
Total	113	40955.334012			

	<i>Coefficients</i>	<i>Standard Error</i>	<i>t Stat</i>	<i>P-value</i>	<i>Lower 95%</i>	<i>Upper 95%</i>	<i>Lower 95.0%</i>	<i>Upper 95.0%</i>
Intercept	107.681815	36.922169	2.916454	0.004346	34.455403	180.908227	34.455403	180.908227
Literacy Rate (2005)	-0.194845	0.343795	-0.566748	0.572118	-0.876683	0.486992	-0.876683	0.486992
GDP/PPP per Capita (2005)	-0.000270	0.000168	-1.607293	0.111051	-0.000603	0.000063	-0.000603	0.000063
Freedom Rank 2008	-8.228863	5.147840	-1.598508	0.112993	-18.438389	1.980663	-18.438389	1.980663
PR Country	6.600250	4.223276	1.562827	0.121161	-1.775621	14.976121	-1.775621	14.976121
Weekend Voting	-15.491661	4.226719	-3.665174	0.000393	-23.874360	-7.108962	-23.874360	-7.108962
Uni-Cameral System	-2.135103	4.276216	-0.499297	0.618635	-10.615968	6.345763	-10.615968	6.345763
Compulsory Voting - Strong Enforcement	9.402372	6.290594	1.494672	0.138058	-3.073536	21.878281	-3.073536	21.878281
Compulsory Voting - Weak Enforcement	14.552731	6.799678	2.140209	0.034699	1.067174	28.038289	1.067174	28.038289
Compulsory Voting - No Enforcement	-1.968907	6.097057	-0.322927	0.747405	-14.060982	10.123168	-14.060982	10.123168
Presidential Election	2.866608	4.419224	0.648668	0.517997	-5.897880	11.631096	-5.897880	11.631096